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<Text: Grammatical treatise>

<fol. 53r>How mony partyse of speche ben+þer viij wyche viij Nowne
 Pronowne Verbe Aduerbe partycypull Coniunccon Preposicon And
 Interieccon // How mony byth declynd and how mony byn~ vn~
 declynd iiij byn~ declynd & iiij byn~ vndeclynd weche iiij byn~
 declynd and wyche iiij byn~ vndeclynd Nowne pronowne verbe
 & partycypull byn~ declynd Aduerbe coniuunccon preposicio & jnterieccon
 byn~ vndeclynd // How mony byn~ declynd w^t case & how
 mony w^t-owte case iij byn~ declynd w^t case & j w^t-owte case
 wychy iij w^t case wychy j w^t-owte case Nowne pronowe &
 partycypull w^t case verbe oyle w^t-owte case // How knowyst
 A partycypull A nowne a nowne ys all maner of thyng~ þ^t y
 May see fele or hondyll or beryth þ^e name of a thyng~ þ^e
 name þer-of ys A nowne // How mony maner of nownys byn~
 ther~ ij wyche ij nowne substantyfe & nowne adiectyfe //
 How knowyst A nowne substantyfe for he ys y-declynd w^t
 j artycull or ij at þ^e most // How knowyst A nowne Adiectyfe
 for he ys declynd w^t iij artyculs or w^t iij dyuerse yendyngys
 wyche h byn~ þ^e artyculys <lat>hic hec & hoc</lat> wyche byn~ þ^e iij
 dyuerse yndyngys <lat>vs a & vm</lat> how as <lat>bonus bona bonu@</lat> for
 goode // How mony nomburs h byn~ ther~ ij wyche to
 the synguler nombur & the plurell nowbur // How kno
 wyst the syngler~ nowmbur for he spekyth of onn thyng~
 <fol. 53v>as mon~ or beste // How knowest the plurell nombur~ for he spekyth
 of mony theynges as or bestes // How mony degreys of compersons
 byn~ ther~ iij wyche iij the posityff degree the comperatyf degree
 & the superatyf degree // How knowest thow the posytyf degree for
 he ys begynner & grownder~ of all oþer degreyse of compersonys
 & þey byn~ formyd of hym & he ys not of them // How knowest
 the comperatyf degre for he endyth yn R as fayryr~ lyngyr
 schortyr~ // How knowest the superatyf degre for he endyth ys yn~

ys as feyryste lengyst schortys // How mony persons byn~
 ther~ iij wyche iij J & we the fyrst person~ þ^u & 3e the secund
 person~ All oþer byn~ þ^e iij person~ excepte the vocatyf case //
 How knowest the fyrste person~ for he spekyth of hym-sylfe as
 y or we // How knowest the ij person~ for he spekyth to a-oþer
 as þ^u or 3e // How knowest the iij person~ for he spekyth of
 A-oþer as he or they <linefiller>
 How mony Gendrys byn~ ther~ Vij wyche vij Masculyn~
 gendur femyn~ gendur neutur gendur & commyn~ of two
 commyn~ iij dubyn~ gendur & ypsen~ gendur // How knowest
 Masculyn~ gendur for he ys declyned w^t <lat>hic</lat> as <lat>hic
 magister</lat> // The femyn~ w^t <lat>hec</lat> as <lat>hec musa</lat> // The
 neutur w^t <lat>hoc</lat> as <lat>hoc Scannum</lat> // The commyn~ of two
 w^t <lat>hic & hec</lat> as <lat>hic & hec Sacerdos</lat> // The commen~ of
 iij w^t <lat>hic hec & hoc felyx</lat> // The dubyn~ gendur for he
 ys declynynd w^t <lat>Hic Hec & vel</lat> conjuncion~ be-twene as <lat>hic
 vel hec dies</lat> <linefiller>
 <fol. 54r>How knowest the epcyn~ gendur for vndur oon~ artycul he
 comprehendyth bothe male & female as <lat>hic pascere hec aquila</lat>
 How mony nowmburs byn~ ther~ ij wyche ij synguler~
 & plurell // How knowest þ^e synguler nowmbur for he spe
 kyth but of on~ thyg~ as A mon~ or beste // How knowest þ^e
 pluler nowmbur for he spekyth of mo thynges then of on~
 as men~ or bestes <linefiller>
 How mony cases byn~ the vj wyche vj nomiatyfe case
 Genetyfe case the datyfe case accusatyfe case the
 Vocatyfe case & the ablatyfe case <linefiller>
 How knowest the nomiatyfe cafe for he cumyt afor~ the verbe
 & askyt thys questyon~ who or wat // How knowest the ge
 nytyfe case for of aftur A nowne substantyfe verbe substan
 tyfe nowne pertyfe nowne dystybutyfe or A superlatyfe
 degre byn~ the synes of the genytyfe case // How knowest the
 datyfe cafe for to be-fore A nowne or A pronowne wytt
 oty remewyng ys the senys of the datyfe case // How knowest
 the accusatyfe case for he cumyth aftur the verbe & enseryth
 to thys questyon~ whom~ or what // How knowest the wocatyfe
 case for he clepyth or callyth or spekyth to // How knowest
 the ablatyfe case by my synes wyche byn~ they yn~ &
 wyth thro3e fro & by & aftur a comperatyf ^[de]gre ys the synes

of the ablatyfe case <linefiller>

<fol. 54v>How mony declynsuns of nowys V wyche v the furst

the ij the iij the iiij the V // how *knowest* the furst for

the genityfe case synguler endyth yn E & datyffe

also // How *knowest* the ij fer<o added above the e in fer> þ^e genityfe synguler endyth

yn J & datyfe & the ablatyfe yn~ O // How *knowest* the iij

for the genityfe .^[case] synguler endyth yn~ ys the daty

fe yn~ J // How *knowest* the iiij for the genityfe case

synguler endyth in vs the datyfe yn~ Vj // How *knowest*

the V for the genityfe case synguler endyth yn~

ei & the datyfe also // How *knowest* <linefiller>

How mony *persuns* byn~ ther~ iij wyche iij the furst the

ij the iij // How *knowest* the J persone for he spekyth of hym~

selfe as J o we // How *knowest* the ij persone for he spekyth

of A-n+odur as tho^u or 3e // How *knowest* the iij persone for

he spekyth of A-n+odur~ as he or they <linefiller>

How *knowest* a *pronowne* for he ys a *perfe* of speche decly

nyd w^t case þ^e wyche ys seyt for a *propur* name of a

man~ & resewyth to hym~ certey *personys* // How

mony *pronowys* byn~ ther~ XV wyche XV <lat>Ego tu sui ille

ipse hic & his Meus tuus suus noster & vester nostras &

vestras</lat> // How mony byn~ the primityfis & how mony

byn~ the deruatives Viij byn~ þ^e primitywes & Vij

<fol. 55r>byn~ deruatywes wyche Viij byn~ primitywes

<lat>Ego tu sui ille ipse iste hic & js</lat> wych Vij byn~

deruatywes <lat>meus tuus suus noster & vester nostras & vestras</lat>

How mony declyns<ill><1 char></ill>ins of *pronownes* byn~ ther~ iiij wych

iiij the j the ij the iij & the iiij // How *knowest* the j

for the genityf case synguler endyth yn~ J or yn~ ys

the datyfe yn~ J // How mony *pronownes* conteynyth the

ijj wych iij <lat>Ego tu sui</lat> // How *knowest* the ij for the ge

nytyfe case synguler endyth yn~ <lat>is</lat> or yn~ <lat>ius</lat> the datyfe

yn~ j or yn~ C // How *knowest* the iij for the genityfy case

synguler endyth ynn~ J or yn~ E & yn~ J & the datyfe

yn~ O or in E or in S // How mony *pronownes* conteynyth

he V wych V <lat>meus tuus suus noster vester</lat> // How *knowest* iiij for

the genityfy case synguler endyth in <lat>atis</lat> & datyfe in~

<lat>ati</lat> // How mony *pronownes* conteyneth he ij wych ij

<lat>nostras & vestras</lat> How mony *nownes* on~ wych on~

<lat>Cugeas ati</lat> <linefiller>

How *knowest* a *verbe* for he ys a+*perty* of *speche edeclyd*
 w^t mode tyme & *coniugacion*~ w^towte case or arty
 le be-tokynyng to do or sufferyng~ to be // How mony
 maner of *verbis* byn~ ther~ V wych V *verbe* actyfy
verbe passyfy *verbe* neutur *verbe* deponent & *verbe* *commyn*~
 <fol. 55v>How *knowest* a *verbe* actyfy for he endyth in O & be ~~to+do~~
 tokenyth to do & may take R A-Pon~ O & make
 of hym~ a+passyf as <lat>Amo amor</lat> // How *knowest* a *verbe* pas
 syf for he endyth yn~ R & be-tokenyth to suffur~
 and may do a-way ys R fro ys O & turne A
 jyene in-to ys actyfy as <lat>Amor amo</lat> // How *knowest*
 A *verbe* neutur for he endyth in O & may not take
 R appon~ O ne *constur* w^t hys *accusatyf* case <lat>hominem</lat>
 aftur hym // How *knowest* a *verbe* deponent for he endyth
 Jn R as A *verbe* passyf & hath the englyssche of
 the actyfy // How *knowest* a *verbe* comyn~ for he endyth
 Jn R as A *verbe* passyf & hath the englyssche of p^e
 actyf & of the passyf booth <linefiller>

How ~~knowest~~ mony *coniugacions* byn~ ther~ iiij wych iiij
 the J as <lat>Amo .^[as] amor .^[aris]</lat> the ij as <lat>doceo doces doceor ris</lat>
 the iij as <lat>lego gis legor ris</lat> the iiij as <lat>Audio dis
 Audior ris</lat> // How *knowest* the J for he hath A long~ be
 fore the <lat>re</lat> Jn-fenityf mode A-fore the <lat>ris</lat> Indicatyf
 mode as <lat>amare vel amaris</lat> // How *knowest* the ij for he
 hath A E long~ be-fore the <lat>re</lat> Jnfenityf mode be
 fore the <lat>ris</lat> Indicatyf mode as <lat>docere vel ris</lat> // How
knowest the iij for he hath a E schorte before the <lat>re</lat>
 Indicatyf mode be-fore the <lat>ris</lat> Indicatyf mde as
 <lat>leger~ vel ris</lat> // How *knowest* the iiij for he hath A J long~
 <fol. 56r>before .^[the] <lat>re</lat> Jnfynityf mode before the <lat>ris</lat> Jnde
 catyf mode as <lat>audire vel ris</lat> <linefiller>

How mony modes byn~ ther~ V wyche V Indicatyf
 mode Imperatyf m^o Optatyf m^o Coniunctyf m^o & Jnfenityf
 m^o // How *knowest* Indicatyf m^o for he tellyt or sowyt &
 hath no syne of no-n othyr~ mode // How *knowest* Imperatyf
 m^o for he byddyth or commawndyth // How *knowest* the opta
 tyf m^o for he well or desyryt & by ys ij synys wolde
 or sculde // How *knowest* the coniunctyf m^o by my synys wych

byn~ they <lat>Si cum licet quamvis quamqa</lat> and othyr~ con
 iunctions moo wyll haue coniunctyf m^o aftur hym // How
 knowest Jnfenityf m^o for whan~ ij verbys commyth to-gedur
 w^t-out a relatyf or A coniunction~ be-twene the latur
 verbe schall be the Jnfenityf m^o <linefiller>
 How many tymes byn~ ther~ V wych V the tyme
 þ^t ys noo the tyme that ys nott fullliche A-gonne &
 the tyme that ys agon~ the tyme that mor~ then~ A
 goon~ And the tyme that ys to cum // How knowest the tyme
 that ys no for he be-tokynth the tyme þ^t ys no as
 <lat>Amo</lat> y loue // How knowest the tyme þ^t ys not folych A-gon~
 for he be-tokynynt the tyme þ^t ys not fullych agon~
 as <lat>ambam</lat> y louyd // How knowest the tyme þ^t ys A-gon~
 for he be-tokynynd the tyme þ^t ys a-gon~ as <lat>amaui</lat>
 y haue louyd // How knowest the tyme þ^t ys to cum for he
 be-tokynynd the tyme þ^t ys to to cum cum as <lat>amabo</lat> J schal
 loue <linefiller>
 <fol. 56v>How knowest an aduerbe for he ys A perty of spech vnndeclynnd the
 wych ys caste to A uerbe & makyth playne & fullyllyth
 the syngnyfycacion~ of the verbe <linefiller>
 How knowest A partycypull for he ys a+perty of spech edclynynd
 w^t case & takyth perte of A nowne perty of a verbe & perty
 of both two what takyth of A nowne gendur &
 case what of A verbe tyme & syngnificacion~ what of
 both to nombur & fugur // How mony maner partycypull
 byn~ ther~ iiij wych iiij the partycypull of the tyme þ^t
 ys now the partycypull of tyme þ^t ys ~~to cum~~ A-gon~
 the partycypull .^[of the] tyme þ^t ys to cum actyf the partycypull
 of the tyme þ^t ys to cum passyf <linefiller>
 How knowest the partycypull of the tyme þ^t ys noo for he
 endyth Jn yng~ yn~ englyssch as louyng~ techyng~
 redyng~ heryng~ & endyth yn~ <lat>ens</lat> or yn~ <lat>ans</lat> yn
 latyn~ wher~-of schall he be for-mynd of the furst
 person synguler nowbur of the tyme þ^t ys nott fullych
 A-gon~ as <lat>amabam</lat> change <lat>bam</lat> to N or S & make
 <lat>nominati^o Hic Hec Hoc amans</lat> // How knowest the partycypull .^[of tyme] tyme þ^t
 ys gon~ for he be-gynnyth be J yn englysse as y
 louyd y-tau3th y-radde y-herde & endyth yn <lat>tus</lat> or .^[yn <lat>sus</lat>]
 yn~ ~~lat~~ laten~ as <lat>Amatus doctus lectus auditus</lat> Wher~-of

schall he be Formyd of the latur suppyne as <lat>lectu</lat>
 sett ther-to S & make <lat>lectus a u~</lat> // How knowest the
 partycypull of the tyme þ^t ys to cum actyf for he
 se be-gynnyth as to be yn englysse as to loue to
 <fol. 57r>teche &c~ and endyth yn laten yn <lat>Rus</lat> as <lat>amaturus
 docturus</lat> Wher~-of schall he be formyd of the latur
 suppyne~ as <lat>lectu</lat> set ther~-to <lat>rus</lat> & make <lat>lecturus</lat>
 How knowest the partycypull þ^t ys to cum passyfe for he
 be-gynnyth w^t to be yn~ englysse as to be louyd
 to be ta3th to be rad to be harde & schall endyth
 yn~ <lat>Dus</lat> in laten~ as <lat>amandus docendus legendus audiendus</lat>
 wher~-of schall he be formyd of the genityf case
 synguler of the partycypull of the that ys no^u as
 <lat>legentis</lat> change the <lat>tis</lat> in-to <lat>dus</lat> & make <lat>legendus
 da dum</lat> <linefiller>
 How knowest A coniunction@ for he ys a+perty of speche vnde
 clynnd the wych cowpullyth or dyscowpulyth
 all other~ pertes of se speche yn~ ordur <linefiller>
 How knowest A preposicion~ for he ys a+perty of speche vnde
 clynnd the wych ys set be-fore or be-edyth yn~
 A pocycyon~ or yn~ compocycyon~ & odur-wyle seruyth
 to accusatyf case & odur-wyle to ablatyf case and
 odur-wyle to both too <linefiller>
 How knowest an Interieccyon~ for y he ys a+perty of speke
 vndeclynynd the wych schew^t a+monnys wyll w^t
 A vnperfytt voyce as wondur drede or merwell